

JOURNAL  
OF  
ASIAN HISTORY

EDITED BY  
DENIS SINOR

*Assistants to the Editor*

*Karin L. Ford*

*Ruth I. Meserve*

Volume 14  
1980

1980

OTTO HARRASSOWITZ · WIESBADEN

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Articles

Ira Klein, Prospero's Magic: Imperialism and Nationalism in Iran 1909—11	47
M. K. U. Molla, The Bengal Cabinet Crisis of 1945 . . . . .	128
Alfred Schlicht, The Rôle of Foreign Powers in the History of Lebanon and Syria from 1799 to 1861 . . . . .	97
Renate Simpson, Higher Education in the Philippines under the Spanish . .	1

### Review of Books

S. Ambirajan: <i>Classical Political Economy and British Policy in India</i> . By Mark Naidis . . . . .	158
Mary Boyce: <i>Zoroastrians: Their Religious Beliefs and Practices</i> . By Ehsan Yarshater . . . . .	152
Chao Kang: <i>The Development of Cotton Textile Production in China</i> . By Morris Rossabi . . . . .	180
Paul Heng-chao Ch'en: <i>Chinese Legal Tradition under the Mongols: The Code of 1291 as Reconstructed</i> . By Morris Rossabi . . . . .	180
Evelyn Colbert: <i>Southeast Asia in International Politics, 1941—1956</i> . By Werner Levi . . . . .	167
Ashin Das Gupta: <i>Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, c. 1700—1750</i> . By M. N. Pearson . . . . .	157
Jürgen Domes: <i>China after the Cultural Revolution: Politics between Two Party Congresses</i> . By A. Tom Grunfeld . . . . .	188
Jonathan Goldstein: <i>Philadelphia and the China Trade, 1682—1846. Commercial, Cultural, and Attitudinal Effects</i> . By Franklin C. L. Ng . . .	183
Allan E. Goodman (Editor): <i>Negotiating While Fighting: The Diary of Admiral C. Turner Joy at the Korean Armistice Conference</i> . By Barton J. Bernstein . . . . .	93
R. A. L. H. Gunawardana: <i>Robe and Plough: Monasticism and Economic Interest in Early Medieval Sri Lanka</i> . By George W. Spencer . . . . .	166
Kung-chuan Hsiao: <i>A History of Chinese Political Thought, Volume I: From the Beginnings to the Sixth Century A. D.</i> By Benjamin E. Wallacker	173
A. F. P. Hulswé with an introduction by M. A. N. Loewe: <i>China in Central Asia; the Early Stage: 125 B. C.—A. D. 23</i> . By Wolfram Eberhard . . . . .	175
Karl D. Jackson and Lucian W. Pye (Editors): <i>Political Power and Communications in Indonesia</i> . By Justus M. van der Kroef . . . . .	193
J. T. F. Jordens: <i>Dayananda Sarasvati: His Life and Ideas</i> . By David Kopf	160
James Jupp: <i>Sri Lanka — Third World Democracy</i> . By Tissa Fernando . .	80
Hans-Rainer Kampfe (Editor): <i>Ñi Ma'i'Od Zer/Naran-u Gerel. Die Biographie des 2. Peking'er lČaň skya-Qutuqtu. Rol pa'i rdo rje (1717—1796)</i> . By Elliot Sperling . . . . .	81
Barry Keenan: <i>The Dewey Experiment in China. Educational Reform and Political Power in the Early Republic</i> . By Roger B. Jeans, Jr. . . . .	185
Blair B. Kling and M. N. Pearson: <i>The Age of Partnership, Europeans in Asia before Dominion</i> . By Vytautas Kavolis . . . . .	165
David Kopf: <i>The Brahma Samaj and the Shaping of the Modern Indian Mind</i> . By J. T. F. Jordens . . . . .	77
Louis Ligeti (Editor): <i>Proceedings of the Csoma de Kőrös Memorial Symposium</i> . By Christopher I. Beckwith . . . . .	82
Lin Yü-sheng: <i>The Crisis of Chinese Consciousness, Radical Antitraditionalism in the May Fourth Era</i> . By William A. Lyell, Jr. . . . .	184
John R. McLane: <i>Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress</i> . By Minoo Adenwalla . . . . .	159

Johanna Menzel Meskill: <i>A Chinese Pioneer Family, The Lins of Wu-feng, Taiwan, 1729—1896.</i> By John L. Rawlinson . . . . .	181
Edwin S. Mills and Byung-nak Song: <i>Urbanization and Urban Problems. Council on East Asian Studies. Studies in the Modernization of the Republic of Korea: 1945—1975.</i> By Lynton K. Caldwell . . . . .	189
Michael Moffatt: <i>An Untouchable Community in South India, Structure and Consensus.</i> By James M. Freeman . . . . .	163
David E. Mungello: <i>Leibniz and Confucianism. The Search for Accord.</i> By Theodore N. Foss . . . . .	84
Ramon H. Myers (Editor): <i>Two Chinese States. U.S. Foreign Policy and Interests.</i> By Thomas McHale . . . . .	90
Lela Garner Noble: <i>Philippine Policy Toward Sabah: A Claim to Independence.</i> By Carol M. Petillo . . . . .	94
Samuel L. Popkin: <i>The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam.</i> By Edwin E. Moise . . . . .	172
Valentin H. Rabe: <i>The Home Base of American China Missions, 1880—1920.</i> By Kenton J. Clymer . . . . .	89
Barbara N. Ramusack: <i>The Princes of India in the Twilight of Empire, Dissolution of a Patron-Client System, 1914—1939.</i> By John F. Riddick . . . . .	162
D. R. Sardesai: <i>British Trade and Expansion in Southeast Asia, 1830—1914.</i> By George W. Wilson . . . . .	168
Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot (Editor): <i>Society and the Sexes in Medieval Islam.</i> By Albert Perdue . . . . .	149
Conrad Schirokauer: <i>A Brief History of Chinese and Japanese Civilizations.</i> By Leonard H. D. Gordon . . . . .	92
Joseph E. Schwartzberg (Editor): <i>A Historical Atlas of South Asia</i> By C. R. Boxer . . . . .	78
Victor Segalen: <i>The Great Statuary of China.</i> By Theodore Bowie . . . . .	176
Lauriston Sharp and Lucien M. Hanks: <i>Bang Chan. Social History of a Rural Community in Thailand.</i> By John A. Larkin . . . . .	171
Stanford J. Shaw and Ezel Kural Shaw: <i>History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey. Volume II: Reform, Revolution and Republic: The Rise of Modern Turkey, 1808—1975.</i> By Bob Olson . . . . .	150
Josef Silverstein: <i>Burma. Military Rule and the Politics of Stagnation.</i> By Laurence Kitzan . . . . .	170
H. Daniel Smith: <i>The Smith Āgama Collection: Sanskrit Books and Manuscripts Relating to Pāñcarātra Studies: A Descriptive Catalogue.</i> By John F. Riddick . . . . .	155
John Peter Stern: <i>The Japanese Interpretation of the "Law of Nations," 1854—1874.</i> By Robert M. Spaulding . . . . .	190
Rodger Swearingen: <i>The Soviet Union and Postwar Japan, Escalating Challenge and Response.</i> By Margaret Patoski . . . . .	191
Te-kong Tong and Tsung-jen Li: <i>The Memoirs of Li Tsung-jen.</i> By George F. Botjer . . . . .	186
Denis Twitchett and John K. Fairbank (General Editors): <i>The Cambridge History of China. Volume 10: Late Ch'ing, 1800—1911, Part I.</i> By Leonard H. D. Gordon . . . . .	86
H. L. Wesseling (Editor): <i>Expansion and Reaction. Essays on European Expansion and Reaction in Asia and Africa.</i> By William Joseph Teague . . . . .	95
Ernest P. Young: <i>The Presidency of Yuan Shih-k'ai: Liberalism and Dictatorship in Early Republican China.</i> By Harry J. Lamley . . . . .	88
John E. Woods: <i>The Aqquyunlu. Clan, Confederation, Empire: A Study in 15th/19th Century Turko-Iranian Politics.</i> By Yuri Bregel . . . . .	72

Collaborators on this Volume

Minoo Adenwalla 159  
Christopher I. Beckwith 82  
Barton J. Bernstein 93  
George F. Botjer 186  
Theodore Bowie 176  
C. R. Boxer 78  
Yuri Bregel 72  
Lynton K. Caldwell 189  
Kenton J. Clymer 89  
Wolfram Eberhard 175  
Tissa Fernando 80  
Theodore N. Foss 84  
James M. Freeman 163  
Leonard H. D. Gordon 86, 92  
A. Tom Grunfeld 188  
Roger B. Jeans, Jr. 185  
J. T. F. Jordens 77  
Vytautas Kavolis 165  
Laurence Kitzan 170  
Ira Klein 47  
David Kopf 160  
Justus M. van der Kroef 194  
Harry J. Lamley 88  
John A. Larkin 171  
Werner Levi 167  
William A. Lyell, Jr. 184  
Thomas McHale 90  
Edwin E. Moise 172  
M. K. U. Molla 127  
Mark Naidis 158  
Franklin C. L. Ng 183  
Bob Olson 150  
Margaret Patoski 191  
M. N. Pearson 157  
Albert Perdue 149  
Carol M. Petillo 94  
John L. Rawlinson 181  
John F. Riddick 155, 162  
Morris Rossabi 180  
Alfred Schlicht 97  
Renate Simpson 1  
Robert M. Spaulding 190  
Georg W. Spencer 166  
Elliot Sperling 81  
William Joseph Teague 95  
Benjamin E. Wallacker 173  
George W. Wilson 168  
Ehsan Yarshater 152